# SAP MM INCIDENCES MANAGEMENT A Comprehensive Guide for Beginners and Experienced Users

Business Processes – October 2024



















SAP MM INCIDENCES MANAGEMENT

# Efficient Invoicing Incidences Management

An **incidence** occurs when there is a **discrepancy** between what we received (goods or services) and the **invoice** issued by the **vendor**. It's an issue that must be resolved before processing the invoice.

As long as an incidence exists, the invoice cannot be paid. Therefore, it's **crucial** to address and resolve any discrepancies promptly.

Whether you're a beginner or an experienced user, this manual will provide valuable insights for managing invoices efficiently.





















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Incidence: Quantity















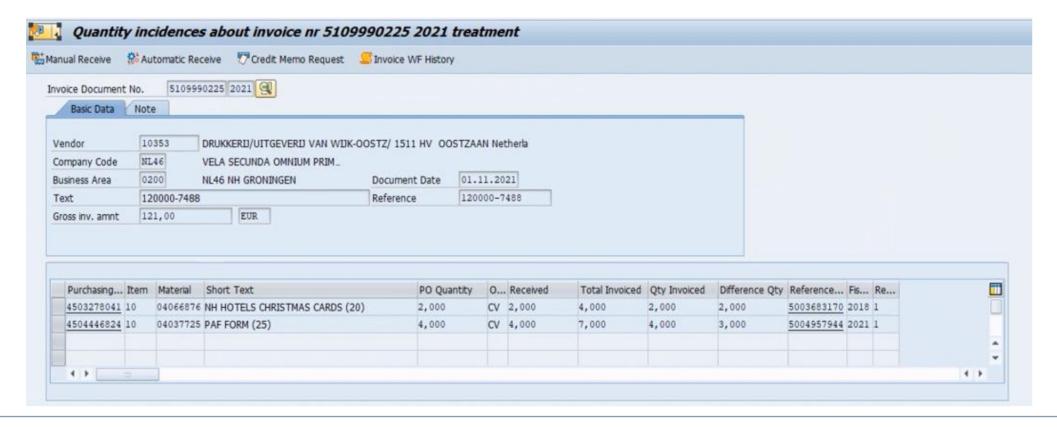


#### **INCIDENCE: QUANTITY**



#### **?** What is Happening?

These incidences appear when the vendor invoices more quantity than the one we have made in the GR of our PO.





















#### **INCIDENCE: QUANTITY**

#### How Can We Avoid Them?

- Always check the goods we are receiving against the delivery note. If you detect any discrepancies, note them on both the vendor's and our delivery notes.
- Ensure the GR reflects the same quantity as the delivery note. Modify the quantity received if necessary.
- Close or zero out any orders you know you are not going to receive to maintain accurate inventory levels.

#### ✓ Steps to Solve it:

- AVOID THEM!
- 2. Check the document used to make the GR and the invoice and decide next step:

# Manual Receive

If the quantity invoiced is incorrect but the quantity in GR is also incorrect. Example:

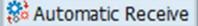
**INVOICE: 6 BOT** 

GR: 2 BOT

CORRECT QTY: 4 BOT

After the GR, a CM request

should be executed.



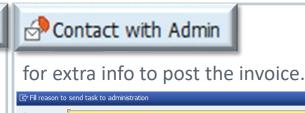
Fully accept the quantity invoiced.

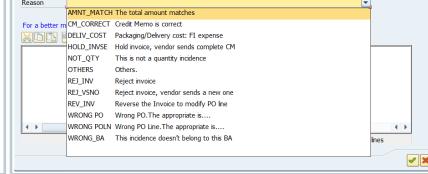
A GR will be done automatically for the difference between GR and INVOICE.

Credit Memo Request

A PDF will be automatically sent to the vendor's administration mail with the data needed for the credit memo.

Please handle with care!
Always check twice.





















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### Incidence: Price















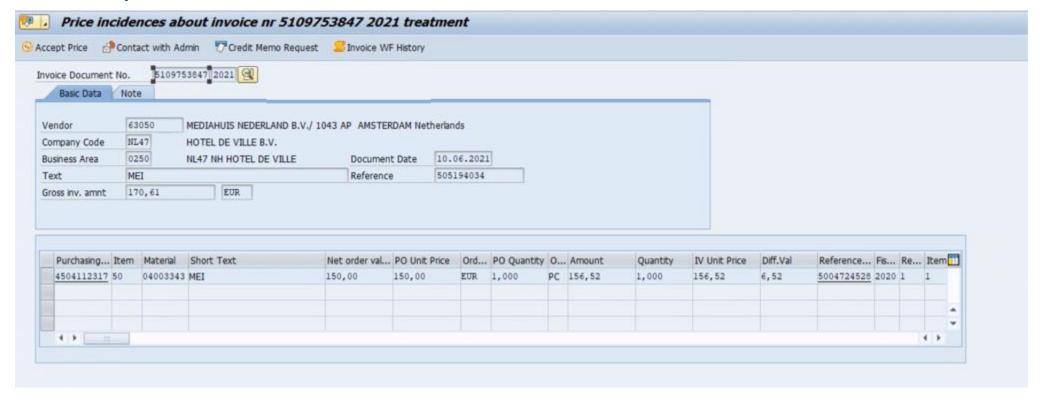


#### **INCIDENCE: PRICE**



#### **?** What is Happening?

The vendor is invoicing a higher unit price than what was recorded in the GR or what was agreed upon in the PO.





















#### **INCIDENCE: PRICE**



#### How Can We Avoid Them?

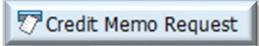
- Always check that the price on the packing slip/invoice matches the price in the PO.
- Ensure that the budgeted amount aligns with the price on the invoice.
- If you detect a discrepancy and have the flexibility (non-nominated vendor or nominated with open price), modify the PO to reflect the correct price **before** making the GR.

#### Steps to Solve it:

- AVOID THEM!
- 2. Verify the document used to make the GR.
- 3. Carefully check the invoice for any discrepancies and decide on action:

### Accept Price

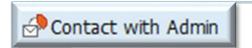
If you fully accept the invoiced price, the unit item price will be automatically adjusted in the Profit & Loss (P&L) statement.



If you do not accept the price, a PDF will be automatically sent to the vendor's administration email with the necessary data for a credit memo.

Please handle with care!

Always check twice.



for extra info to post the invoice.



















# MINOR HOTELS

### Incidence: Packing Slip Missing















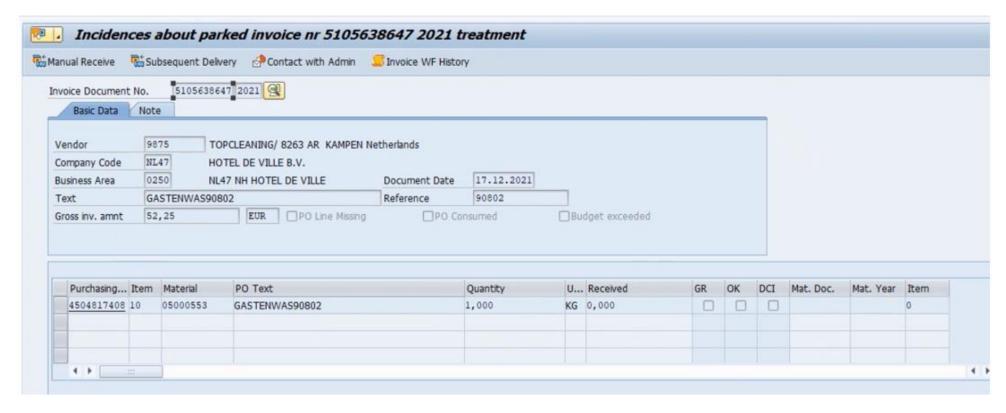


#### INCIDENCE: PACKING SLIP MISSING



#### **?** What is Happening?

Administration cannot find any GR in the PO referred to in the invoice.





















#### INCIDENCE: PACKING SLIP MISSING



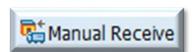
#### How Can We Avoid Them?

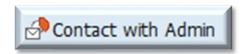
Always follow company processes:

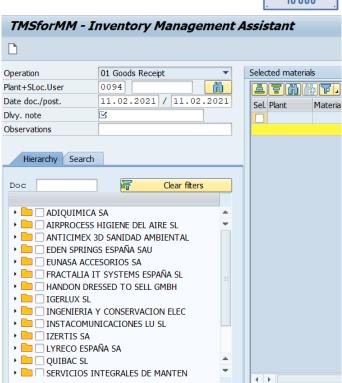
- **Timely GR Entry**: Make the GR in SAP on the same day the service is completed, or the goods are received, or at the latest, the following day.
- **Check Pending POs**: Regularly review pending POs to ensure that all items marked as pending are indeed still pending receipt or completion.

#### ✓ Steps to Solve it:

- AVOID THEM!
- Carefully read the note field in the incidence report.
- 3. Review the scanned invoice attached to the incidence to understand what the vendor is invoicing.
- Look through your records to find information related to the invoice, delivery note, and reasons why the GR was not made or is not visible.
- 5. After verifying all information, decide whether to:

























# MINOR HOTELS

## Incidence: PO Line Missing









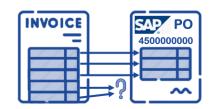






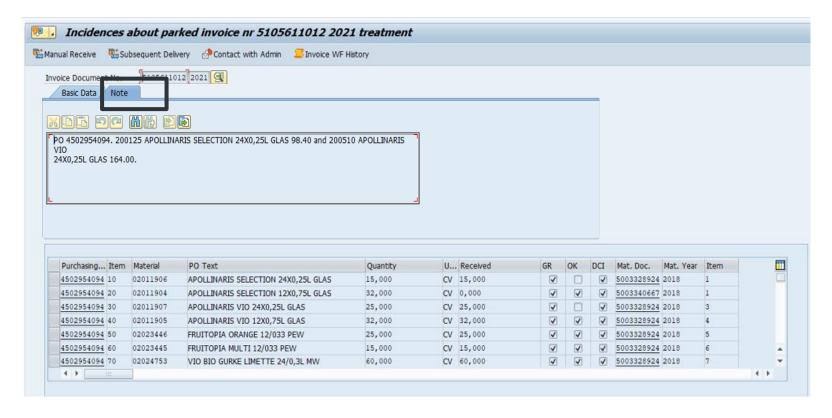


#### **INCIDENCE: PO LINE MISSING**



#### **?** What is Happening?

Administration cannot find a line in the invoice that is not in the PO.





















#### **INCIDENCE: PO LINE MISSING**

#### How Can We Avoid Them?

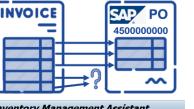
Always follow company processes:

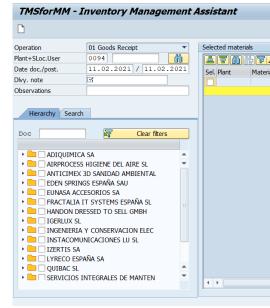
- **Timely GR Entry**: Make the GR in SAP on the same day the service is completed, or the goods are received, or at the latest, the following day.
- Check Pending POs: Regularly review pending POs to ensure that all items marked as pending are indeed still pending receipt or completion.
- Follow the Golden Rule: 1 PO 1 GR 1 Invoice.
- **Stay Organized**: Try to avoid creating more than one PO per vendor per day and ensure all your PS documents are well-organized and easily accessible.
- If you need to make any modifications to the PO, always update the PO in SAP as well.
- If you notice a missing line when making the GR, modify the PO accordingly.

#### Steps to Solve it:

- 1. AVOID THEM!
- 2. Carefully read the note field in the incidence report.
- Review the scanned invoice attached to the incidence to understand what the vendor is invoicing.
- 4. Use the ME23N transaction to check the lines that are not present in your PO.
- 5. Search through your records to find information related to the invoice, delivery note, and reasons why the GR was not made or is not visible.
- 6. After verifying all information, we must decide:

Modify the PO
Add the missing lines
Make the GR of this lines























Contact with Admin

# MINOR

### Incidence: PO Consumed















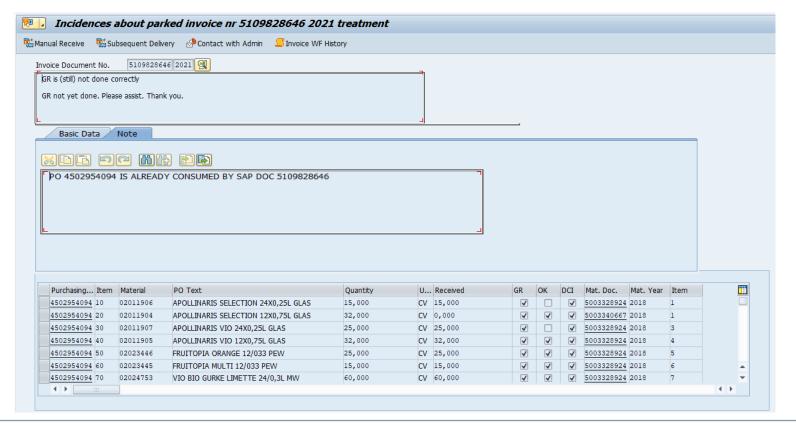


#### **INCIDENCE: PO CONSUMED**



#### **?** What is Happening?

Administration tries to post an invoice against a PO that has already been invoiced.





















#### **INCIDENCE: PO CONSUMED**



TMSforMM - Inventory Management Assistant

11.02.2021 / 11.02.2021

→ INGENIERIA Y CONSERVACION ELEC ▶ ☐ INSTACOMUNICACIONES LU SL

▶ ☐ SERVICIOS INTEGRALES DE MANTEN

▶ □ IZERTIS SA ▶ ☐ ☐ LYRECO ESPAÑA SA

▶ □ QUIBAC SL

Operation

Plant+SLoc.User

Date doc./post

#### **How Can We Avoid Them?**

Always follow company processes:

- Timely GR Entry: Make the GR in SAP on the same day the service is completed, or the goods are received, or at the latest, the following day.
- Check Pending POs: Regularly review pending POs to ensure that all items marked as pending are indeed still pending receipt or completion.
- Follow the Golden Rule: 1 PO 1 GR 1 Invoice.
- Stay Organized: Try to avoid creating more than one PO per vendor per day and ensure all your PS documents are well-organized and easily accessible.
- Inform your local vendors about our invoicing instructions, emphasizing the importance of one PO per invoice. Check how they plan to invoice and ensure they follow the same guidelines.

#### **Steps to Solve it:**

- **AVOID THEM!**
- Carefully read the note field in the incidence report.
- Review the scanned invoice attached to the incidence to understand what the vendor is invoicing.
- Use the ME23N transaction to check the lines that are not present in your PO.
- Search through your records to find information related to the invoice, delivery note, and reasons why the GR was not made or is not visible.
- After verifying all information, we must decide:





















# THANKS!

### MINOR HOTELS















