





















Job Aids

- Accounts Receivable
 - Clearing and Reset Cleared Items



1. Document History		
Version	Date	Modifications
V1.0	December 1st, 2013	
V2.0	October 2023	

2. Business Processes and SAP Transactions		
Customer Clearing		
 Manual Customer Clearing 	F-32	
 Clear Transitory GL Account 	F-03	
 Automatic Clearing 	F.13	
 Reset Cleared Items 	FBRA	

3. Roles

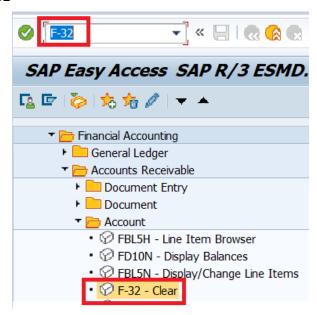
- AR Supervisor
- AR Analyst



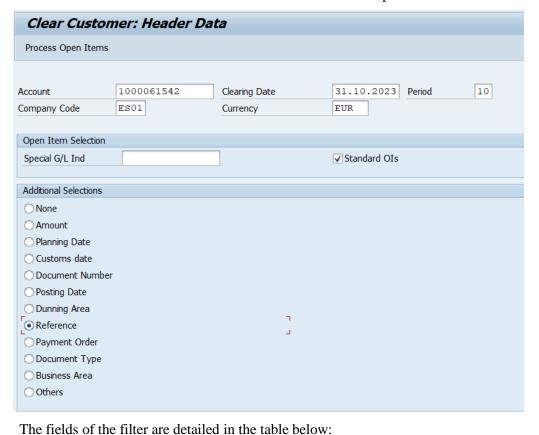
4. Manual Customer Clearing Execution in SAP

4.1. To execute the **clearing for customer accounts**, the first possibility is to perform the manual customer clearing. Type the transaction code in the transaction box in a new SAP session, and press enter.

Transaction code: **F-32**



• The first screen in the transaction is a filter where the user will be able to set the criteria in order to find the customer account which will be cleared within the process.

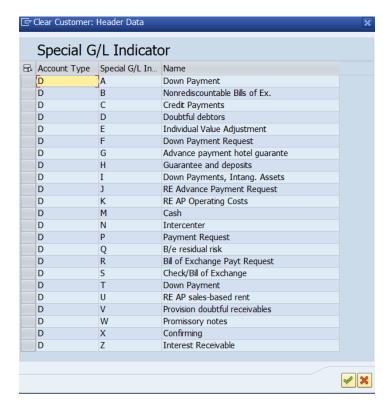




Field	Explanation
Account	Customer identification code (e.g. "33" or "2XXXXXX" –from 1 digit, up to 12 characters) (e.g.1000061542)
Clearing Date	Date when the clearing will be effective (i.e. 31.10.2023)
Period	This field is referred to the month (e.g. 10)
Company Code	e.g. ES01
Currency	e.g. EUR
Special GL Indicator	It indicates that the accounting movement will be referred to a different account from the associated to the customer (see the table below)
Normal OI	Selected when there is no Special GL Indicator, thus the account will be the associated to the customer by default
Additional Selections	It is also possible to include further specifications by clicking on the buttons in this box (e.g. Reference)

When the option "Others" is selected, after execution by clicking on "Process open items", other options will be available. If the user cancel the preselection all the possible additional selections will be displayed, such as Currency, Posting Key, Reference or Assignment. The screen will appear as follows:

In the following snapshot, all the possible Special GL Indicators are detailed:





• To proceed to the customer account clearing, the user shall click the "Process open items" button on the main screen:

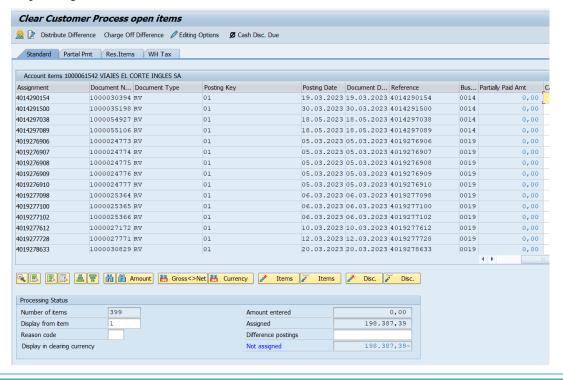


In case of any Additional Selection is marked, the following screen after clicking "Process open items" will be the corresponding filter. As an example, the screen for the "planning date" will be:

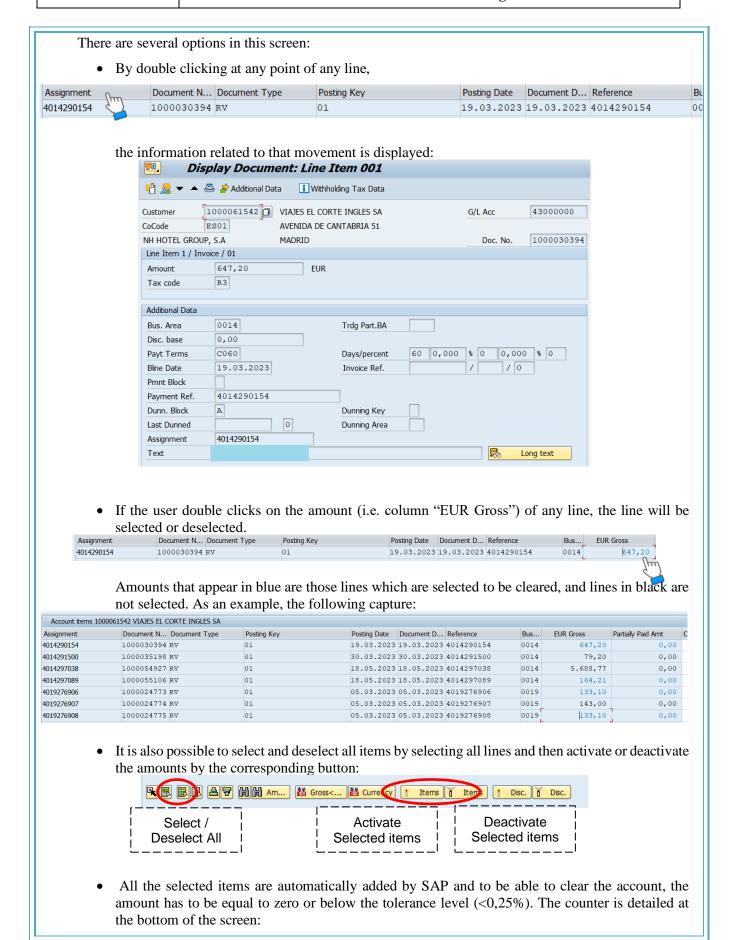


- To introduce other selection criteria, click on "Other selection".
- By clicking on "Other account" it is possible to select open items of a different account from the associated to the initial customer.
- Similarly, after adding all the elements to be cleared, click "Process open items" to proceed.

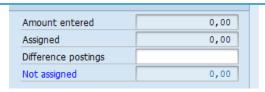
When the open items have been processed, the following screen will display all the items that follow the corresponding criteria as a non-cleared item.











- Once there are at least two lines selected and the amount is equal to zero, it is possible to
 - clear the account by saving the document clicking on the diskette
- In case all the lines have been already selected and there is any quantity in the "Not Assigned" field, it is also possible to post another movement directly to the account and clear it directly with the other lines altogether.



In the "Document overview" button it is possible to preview the movement. And, through the "Charge off difference" button it is possible to post the extra movement explained above. After this charge, the document could be similarly saved by clicking on

the diskette when the "Not assigned" is zero.

• There is another option related to clear only a residual part of a customer invoice. The procedure in this case will be performed through the "Residual Items" tab in the main screen.

Standard Partial Pmt Res. Items WH Tax

Initially, there are several amounts selected, though the counter is not equal to zero (thus, as explained above, it is not possible to clear them). By double clicking on the cell of one of the remaining quantities, the difference appears in the column "Residual Item", and the counter will be equal to zero. Following these instructions, the invoice for the difference will contain the same information related to payment terms, dates, etc. of the original invoice.



After calculating this difference and once the counter is equal to zero, it is possible to save the movement, generating both documents:

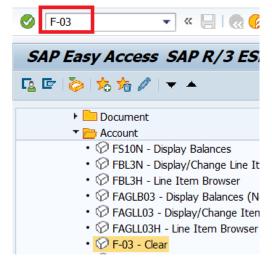
- the clearing document with the balanced quantity; and
- a residual movement for the difference with the same data of the original invoice.

Lt is important to note that all the clearing transactions are only for **one user simultaneously** per account.



4.2. To execute the clearing for transitories GL accounts type F-03

Transaction code: F-03



We have to enter the transitory account that we want to clear, the clearing date, Company Code and select the criteria:



Select "Process Open Item" and we will see all items pending:





We have to select clicking double the lines that we want to clear or not.

If we click on the mountain we can simulate the document that will be posted.

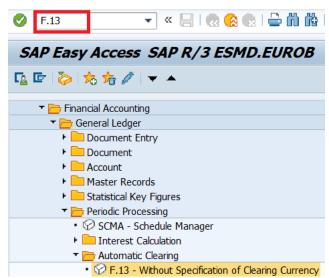
Finally click on the disk to save the clearing and once it's done a message with the document number posted will be appeared



5. Automatic Clearing Execution in SAP

5.1. There are two automatic transactions to execute the **clearing for accounts** automatically. Type the transaction code in the transaction box in a new SAP session, and press enter.

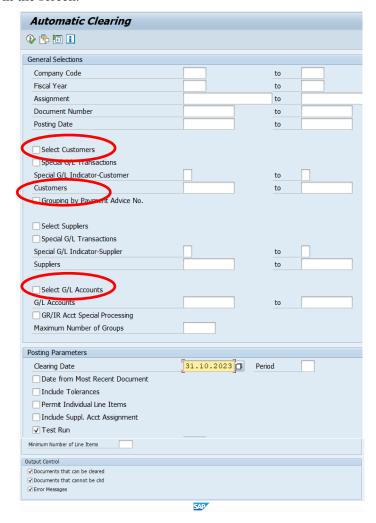
Transaction codes: F.13





The only difference is that the F13E allows the user to display all the movements in a particular currency that is specified in the filtering, while the F.13 displays the movements in the currency that were posted in the system.

The first screen in the transaction is a filter where the user will be able to set the criteria in order to find the account which will be cleared within the process. This transaction allows the user to clear open items from customer, vendor and G/L accounts automatically, depending on the general selection used in the screen.



There are three tabs in the displayed screen:

General selections

Firstly, it is necessary to include all the account information of the items to be cleared. Within this filter, it is possible to select accounts by general criteria such as Company Code (e.g. ES10) or document Number (i.e. 12 digit identification number), or the corresponding account of the customer / vendor / GL account.

Posting parameters

Once the filter has been established, the posting information will be selected in this tab. "Clearing date" and "Period" will be fulfilled with the corresponding information.

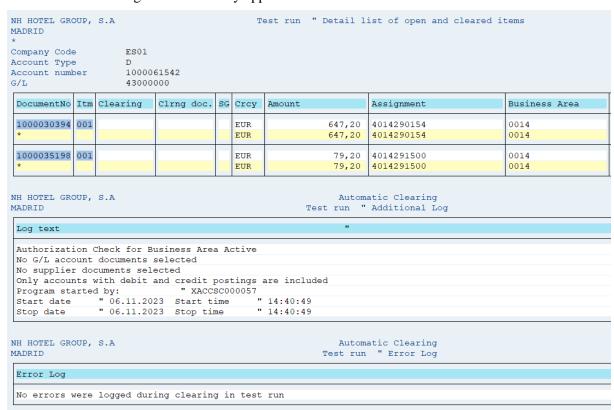


Furthermore, the selectors allow the user to execute a test by clicking the option "Test Run", but it is also possible to select further specifications. The "Clearing currency from assignment" will be only possible for GL accounts, while the "Expiring currency" option will be only possible if currency is not defined.

Output Control

By these selectors, it is possible to modify the output of the transaction. Regularly, three tables appear: Document list, Additional Log and Error Log.

- **5.2.** When all the criteria is completed and "Test Run" is selected transferred to output. Clicking on "Execute" the test is performed, and the display will be divided into three tables:
 - The first table details all the information related with the document to be cleared
 - And at the bottom of the display, both the "Additional Log" and "Error Log" are visualized. The error table is important to know whether there will be any error related to the clearing, or the clearing will be correctly applied.



5.3. To execute the transaction and clear the selected documents, the option "Test Run" has to be not selected Test run. In this case, by clicking on the diskette, all the documents under the conditions selected in the filtering will be clearing in the "Clearing Date" detailed in the first screen.

It is important to note that all the clearing transactions are only for **one user simultaneously** per account.



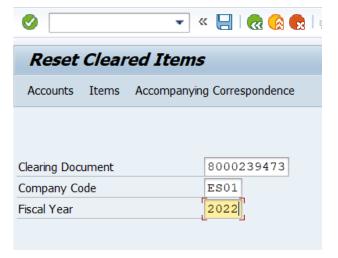
6. Reset Cleared Items Execution in SAP

6.1. All the cleared documents in SAP can be reset. To execute the **Reset Cleared Items**, type the transaction code in the transaction box in a new SAP session, and press enter.

Transaction codes: FBRA



The first screen will display the filtering characteristics to select the document to be reset:

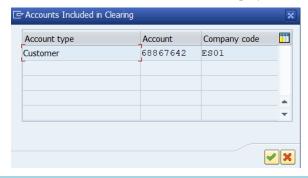


Field	Explanation
Clearing Document	The clearing document number (starting by 8, e.g. 8000239473). It is not the initial document number, but the clearing document.
Company Code	e.g. ES01
Fiscal Year	2022

There are three additional buttons:

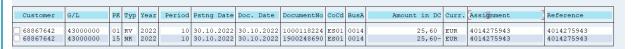


• Through "Accounts", the customer account will be displayed





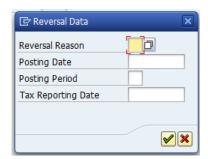
• Through "Items", all the item lines related to the selected clearing document will be displayed in a standard report



• And in "Accompanying Correspondence", the associated document, if any, will be displayed. Once the document number, company code and fiscal year have been introduced, by clicking on the diskette , the document will be reset. In that moment, a confirmation will be displayed:



- If "Only Resetting" is selected, the document will be immediately reset
- On the other hand, it is also possible to reverse the accounting document within the same transaction, by the option "Resetting and revers". The system will ask for reversal reason, and dates:



• If "reset" was selected by mistake, it is also possible to cancel the action.