





















Job Aids

- Accounts Payable
 - FI Document Posting



1. Document History

Version	Date	Modifications
V1.0	December 1st, 2013	
V2.0	November, 2023	

2. Business Processes and SAP Transactions

FI Documents and Employee Expenses	
Vendor Invoice	F-43 FB60 FB01
 Vendor Credit Memo 	F-41 FB65
 Display Document FI 	FB03

3. Roles

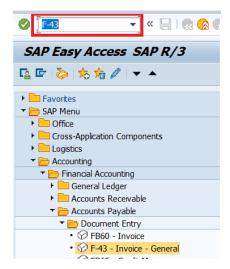
- AP Analyst
- AP Area Manager



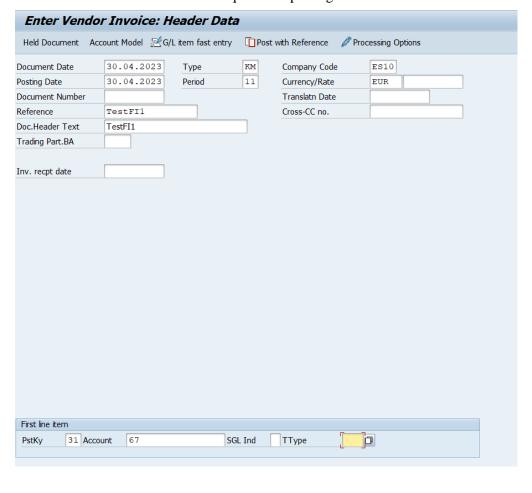
4. FI Invoice Posting Execution in SAP

4.1. To execute the **posting for FI invoices**, the first possibility is to enter the vendor invoice as a standard posting in SAP. Type the transaction code in the transaction box in a new SAP session, and press enter.

Transaction code: F-43



• The first screen in the transaction requires the posting information.



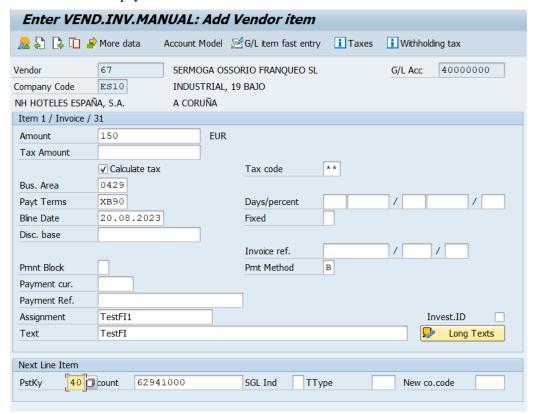


The main fields are detailed on the table below:

Field	Explanation
Document Date	Mandatory (i.e. ddmmyy)
Document Type	Mandatory. For Vendor Invoices, document type will be prefixed to "KM", Vendor Invoice Manual
	Modifying this field, it will be possible to refer any posting document (e.g. AA, Assets Posting).
Company Code	Mandatory. (e.g. ES10)
Period	This field is referred to the month (e.g. 04)
	Mandatory. Local currency (e.g. EUR) / and the rate of exchange
Currency/Rate	In case the rate is not specified, the system will automatically consider the rate at the corresponding date. It will be possible to specify the exchange rate, for those cases when the posting date would be significantly different
Document Number	Given by SAP
Reference	Reference text to quick identification of the item
Document Header Text	It is a header long text that will identify the recurring journal.
Posting Key	Mandatory. It is a SAP code that determines if the account will appear in the credit or the debit side and which class of operation will be posted.
	For Vendor invoices, the Posting Key will be prefixed to 31, Invoice Credit Vendor
	On a general basis, the opposite movement will be 40, GL Debit
	Mandatory. G/L account on which the document will be posted.
Account	In this case, the credit movement refers to the vendor number (e.g. 36 –up to 10-digit)
	And the debit movement refers to the corresponding GL account (on a general basis, an 465* account)
	In case of movements related to employee accounts, the employee account number will be informed within this field (e.g. 0002000009)
Special G/L Indicator	Optional. SGL defines an operation in a Special General Ledger account, allowing to post against third parties using accounts which are different with the ones the vendor/customer has in his master data.
	It will be used exclusively for all the accounts that have been created as associates. No direct posting will be allowed.
Transaction Type	Optional. Identify individual business transactions. It has to be entered for each transaction that affects assets and is assigned to a transaction type group



• The following screen refers to the item itself, allowing the user to introduce information related to the amount or payment conditions:



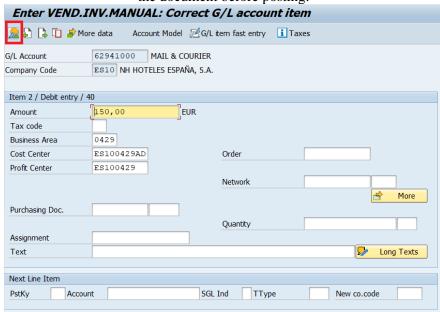
The main fields are detailed on the table below:

Field	Brief Explanation
	Quantity in the selected currency.
Amount	If any movement has been already completed, filling this field with an asterisk *, the system automatically fulfils the amount to obtain a zero balanced movement.
Tax information	It is possible either to describe the tax amount or by selecting the corresponding box, the system calculates it automatically Calculate tax
Business Area	Hotel or Administration (e.g. 0013)
Payment terms	Depending on vendor contracts (e.g. PE90, Netting 90 days)
Payment methods	Depending on vendor contracts (e.g. B, Confirming Kyriba)
Payment block	It is possible to block the invoice automatically, if necessary (e.g. A, approval block); or directly release it through the standard process (including approval workflow if applicable) with the field blank
Text	Description of the line item (Recommended)

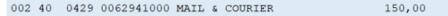
- This step will be repeated for each line of the document: detailing both posting key and account information, and all items information.
- Once all the items have been completed, by clicking on Overview, the balance of the movement will be displayed. As example,



The user must enter the expenses account and click on the montain icon (marked in red) in order to simulate the document before posting:



• By double clicking on each line, the item information will be displayed, and accessible to be modified.



• If the user consider that the simulation is correct, they have to click on the diskette in order to post the invoice:

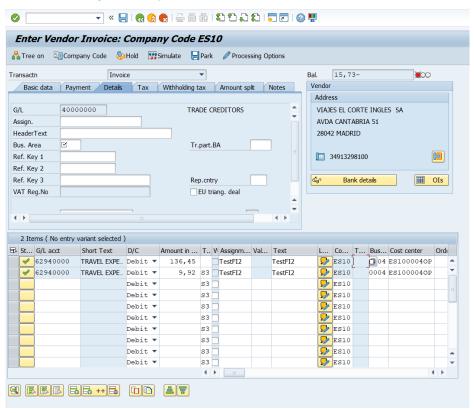




- When all the lines are correct, by clicking on the diskette the document will be saved, and the invoice will be posted. The system shows a message with the document posted:
 - ✓ Document 1100020643 was posted in company code ES10
 - It is important to note that to post any document, the balance has to be zero, thus the amount in credit and debit should be equal between both sides.
- **4.2.** In case the FI document contains **several lines**, the procedure to fulfill a **vendor invoice** will be similar, through another SAP transaction. Type the transaction code in the transaction box in a new SAP session, and press enter.

Transaction code: **FB60**

• Within this transaction, all the information is directly displayed in the main screen. There are no actions required related to document type or posting keys. The transaction automatically performs the linkage and only the item lines will be fulfilled



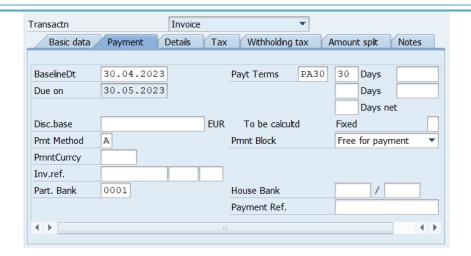
Basic Data

Within the first tab, the vendor information and dates will be informed. Similarly to the previous transaction, the vendor number (e.g. 36 –up to 10-digit), dates (i.e. ddmmyy), amount (for the entire invoice) and tax information will be completed. The reference is also mandatory (i.e. free text as document subject / identification).

<u>Payment</u>

Where payment information is completed: payment terms, method and block.





Details

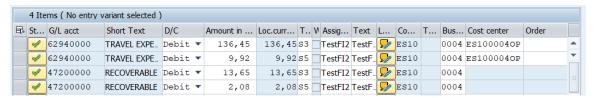
Within this tab, mainly the business area will be informed (e.g. 0004)



Taxes and Notes

The last three tabs are referred to particular taxes conditions and a free text to provide further information related to the document.

- Once the header data is completed, by clicking on Validate , the user can check whether there are any wrong information or all the mandatory fields have been correctly fulfilled.
- The following step will be the introduction of line items information.



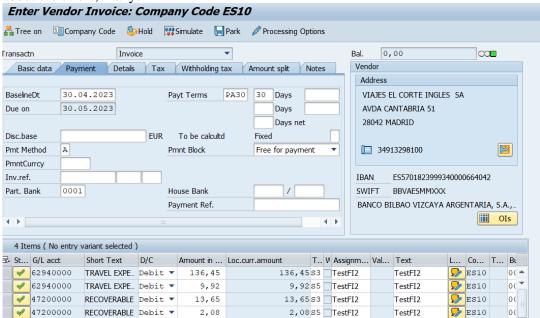
The main fields for the item items line detailed on the table below:

Field	Brief Explanation
Status	It will be blank at the beginning. Once the line has been informed, it will be displayed as correct.
GL Account	On this transaction, all the lines are against the vendor account

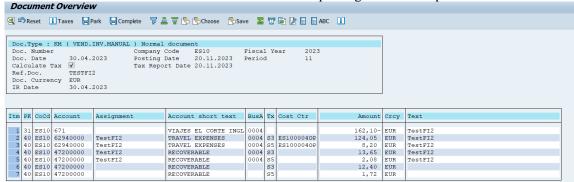


	described in the basic data tab on the header.
	Similarly, all the lines are referred as well to a GL account (i.e. 8-digit) On a regular basis, it will be a 465* account.
Debit or Credit	
Amount in	
Document Currency	
Assignment	Free text as further information
Value Date	It is also possible to inform a particular line with a different date

• Either pressing "Enter" or clicking on "Validate", the line is automatically checked, informing about the errors, if any.



We can click on simulate if we want to the check the posting that will be posted before save it:



• When all the lines are correct, by clicking on the diskette the document will be saved, and the invoice will be posted.

☑ Document 1100020644 was posted in company code ES10

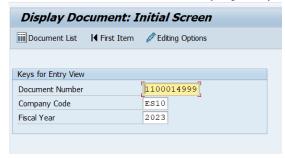


For Travel Expenses, all the employees will be managed as a vendor party, considering their corresponding account related to the employee number. For further information, these accounts can be searched along the accounts list in SAP.

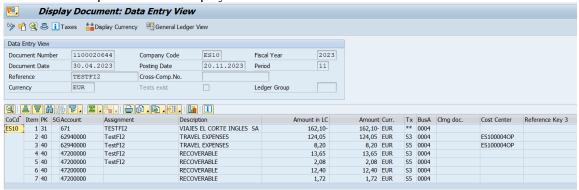
• We can see the movement posted in Transaction FB03 with code and fiscal year:



• Enter the document number, company and press enter:

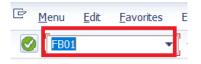


• The document posted will be displayed:



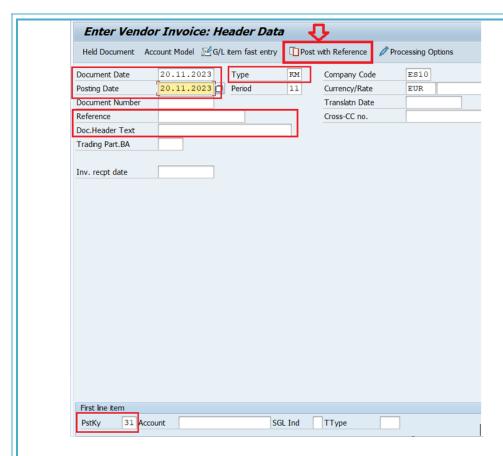
4.3. In case that we want to post a recurrent invoice, this transaction is so helpful because we will create the new invoice based on the structure of other that we have posted previously:

Transaction FB01:

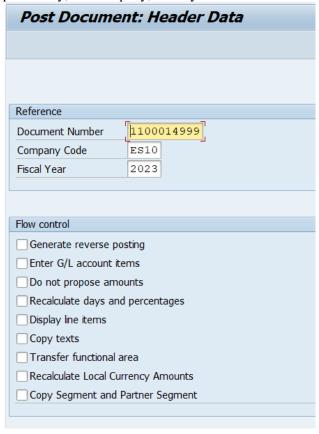


- We must complete: Document date, Posting Date, change the document type to KM (Manual invoice) and the Company Code. Later that, click on "Post with Reference" button.
- As this FB01 transaction is prepared to post an invoice, the posting predefined which show the Posting key 31 (at the end of the screenshot marked in red)



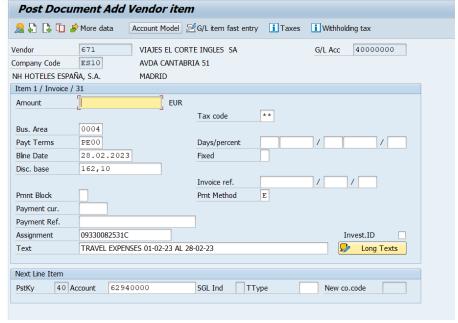


• In this following screen is need to complete: Document number of the invoice posted previously, the company, fiscal year and click enter:

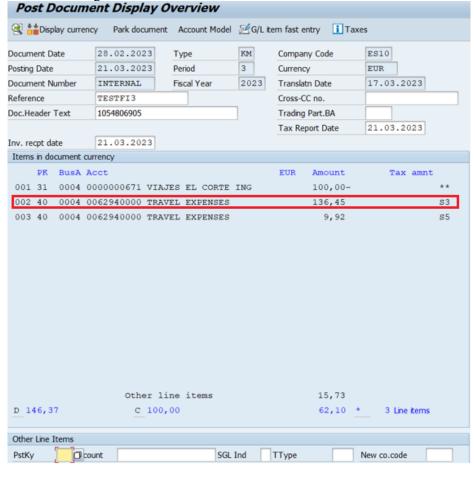




- We can see the first part of the posting with the proposal of the past invoices posted.
- We have to change according the amount and the information that we need to post:

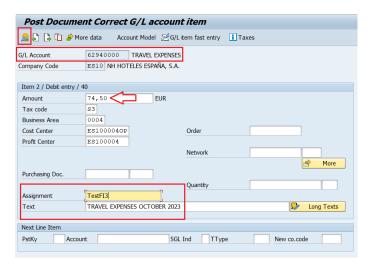


• If we can change the information we can do doble click on the line that we want to adjust

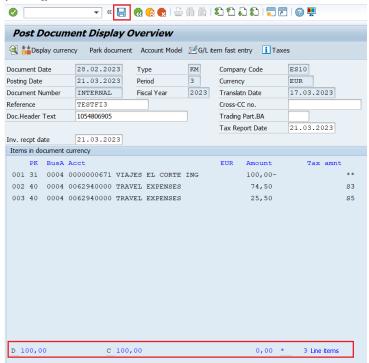




• In the line information we can change that we need (i.e. Amount, assignment, text). Press the mountain icon to simulate again the posting before save it:



• We can simulate and check that the difference is 0. Finally press the disk icon to save the posting of the invoice:



• Finally, when the posting is done a message will display with the document number of the posting:

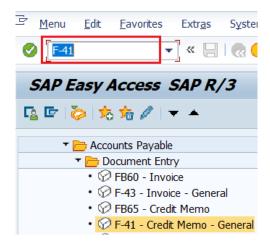




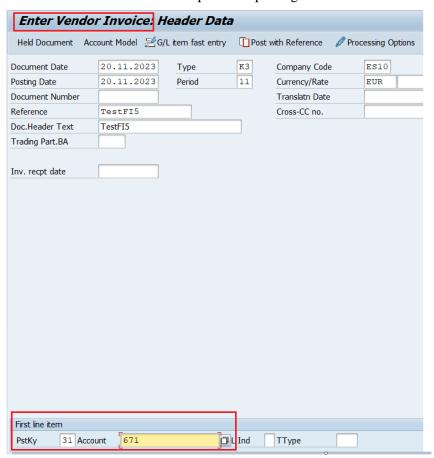
5. FI Credit Memo Posting Execution in SAP

5.1. To execute the **posting for FI credit memos**, the two processes are similar to the invoice, changing only the purpose of the document. The first possibility is to enter the vendor credit memo as a standard posting in SAP. Type the transaction code in the transaction box in a new SAP session, and press enter.

Transaction code: **F-41**



• The first screen in the transaction requires the posting information.



The main fields are detailed on the table below:



Field	Explanation	
Document Date	Mandatory (i.e. ddmmyy)	
Document Type	Mandatory. For Vendor Credit Memos, document type will be prefixed to "K3", Vendor Credit Memo Manual	
	Modifying this field, it will be possible to refer any posting document (e.g. AA, Assets Posting).	
Company Code	Mandatory. (e.g. ES10)	
Period	This field is referred to the month (e.g. 11)	
	Mandatory. Local currency (e.g. EUR) / and the rate of exchange	
Currency/Rate	In case the rate is not specified, the system will automatically consider the rate at the corresponding date. It will be possible to specify the exchange rate, for those cases when the posting date would be significantly different	
Document Number	Given by SAP	
Reference	Reference text to quick identification of the item	
Document Header Text	It is a header long text that will identify the recurring journal.	
Posting Key	Mandatory. It is a SAP code that determines if the account will appear in the credit or the debit side and which class of operation will be posted.	
	For Vendor Credit Memo, the Posting Key will be prefixed to 21. Credit Memo Debit Vendor	
	On a general basis, the opposite movement will be 50, GL Credit	
	Mandatory. G/L account on which the document will be posted.	
Account	In this case, the credit movement refers to the vendor number (e.g 36 –up to 10-digit)	
Account	And the debit movement refers to the corresponding GL account (on a general basis, an 572* account)	
Special G/L Indicator	Optional. SGL defines an operation in a Special General Ledger account, allowing to post against third parties using accounts which are different with the ones the vendor/customer has in his master data.	
	It will be used exclusively for all the accounts that have been created as associates. No direct posting will be allowed.	
Transaction Type	Optional. Identify individual business transactions. It has to be entered for each transaction that affects assets and is assigned to a transaction type group	

- Similarly, to the invoice transaction, the following screen refers to the item itself, allowing the user to introduce information related to the amount or payment conditions. The following steps are the same that we have explained for the invoice posting transaction F-43 (Point 4.1)
- This step will be repeated for each line of the document: detailing both posting key and account information, and all items information.



 Once all the items have been completed, by clicking on Overview, the balance of the movement will be displayed.

In case there is any mistake in any line, it will be displayed in blue.

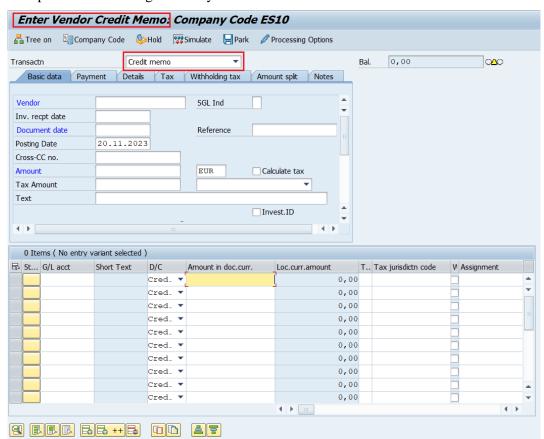
- By double clicking on each line, the item information will be displayed, and accessible to be modified
- When all the lines are correct, by clicking on the diskette the document will be saved, and the credit memo will be posted.

It is important to note that to post any document, the balance has to be zero, thus the amount in credit and debit should be equal.

5.2. In case the FI document contains **several lines**, the procedure to fulfill a **vendor invoice** will be similar, through another SAP transaction explained above (Point 4.2 Invoice posting transaction FB60). Type the transaction code in the transaction box in a new SAP session, and press enter.

Transaction code: FB65

• Within this transaction, all the information is directly displayed in the main screen. There are no actions required related to document type or posting keys. The transaction automatically performs the linkage and only the item lines will be fulfilled



The only difference with the transaction FB60 (see step 4.2) is on the document information. All the fields and item lines will be completed following the same procedure explained above.